

School Debt Vs. Student Debt

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Debts and Over-Payments

TOPICS COVERED:

Determine why **school** debts are established

Determine why **student** debts are established

Examples

School Debt

7 REASONS FOR A SCHOOL DEBT

1. Student never attended the term
2. Student completely withdraws from all classes on or before the first day of term
3. School receives payment for the wrong student
4. School receives duplicate payment
5. School submits an amended certification that reduces tuition/fee amount and/or yellow ribbon amount
6. Student passed away before or during the term.
7. VA incorrectly processed the claim and paid too much to the school

Student Debt

REASONS FOR A **STUDENT DEBT**

- The student withdrew after the first day of the term (FDOT)
- The student reduced hours (whether the reduction occurred before or during the term)
- If the student attended more than one day of any of the classes certified and a payment has been issued, any debt created by the withdrawal should be charged to the student
- The school submitted a change in enrollment (1999b) and reported a reduction in tuition, fees, and/or Yellow Ribbon due to student action reducing or terminating training
- If a student drops a course and adds a course so that there is no net change in training time, any change to tuition, fees, and/or Yellow Ribbon is a student debt

Example:

Determine Whether the Debt is a School or Student Debt

Termination Information: Withdrawal after drop period - non-punitive grades assigned

Date of Termination: 07/21/2015

Period Beginning: 06/30/2015

Period Ending: 08/14/2015

| Enroll Dates | Revised End Date | Res Hrs | Dist Hrs | R/D Hrs | Clock Hrs | T&F Program Amt | Yellow Ribbon Amount | Ribbon Out St Chg | TI/FT= |
|--------------|------------------|---------|----------|---------|-----------|-----------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------|
| 06/30/2015 | 08/14/2015 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | \$347.31 | | | |

Adjustment Change-In-Student-Status Certification

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------|--|--|--|
| 06/30/2015 | 08/14/2015 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | \$347.31 | | | |
|------------|------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------|--|--|--|

*** Withdrawal after drop period - non-punitive grades assigned *** Effective 07/21/2015 ***

Answer:

STUDENT DEBT

- **The student withdrew after the first day of the term (FDOT)**
- The student reduced hours (whether the reduction occurred before or during the term)
- If the student attended more than one day of any of the classes certified and a payment has been issued, any debt created by the withdrawal should be charged to the student
- The school submitted a change in enrollment (1999b) and reported a reduction in tuition, fees, and/or Yellow Ribbon due to student action reducing or terminating training
- If a student drops a course and adds a course so that there is no net change in training time, any change to tuition, fees, and/or Yellow Ribbon is a student debt

Example: Determine Whether the Debt is a School or Student Debt

| Enroll Dates | Revised End Date | Res Hrs | Dist Hrs | R/D Hrs | Clock Hrs | T&F Program Amt | Yellow Ribbon Amount | Ribbon Out St Chg | TT/FT= |
|---|------------------|---------|----------|---------|-----------|-----------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------|
| 08/18/2014 | 12/11/2014 | 7.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | \$757.36 | \$0.00 | | |
| Adjustment Change-In-Student-Status Certification | | | | | | | | | |
| 08/18/2014 | 12/11/2014 | 6.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | \$654.88 | \$0.00 | | |
| *** Reduction during drop period *** Effective 08/20/2014 *** | | | | | | | | | |

Answer:

STUDENT DEBT

- The student withdrew after the first day of the term (FDOT)
- **The student reduced hours (whether the reduction occurred before or during the term)**
- If the student attended more than one day of any of the classes certified and a payment has been issued, any debt created by the withdrawal should be charged to the student
- The school submitted a change in enrollment (1999b) and reported a reduction in tuition, fees, and/or Yellow Ribbon due to student action reducing or terminating training
- If a student drops a course and adds a course so that there is no net change in training time, any change to tuition, fees, and/or Yellow Ribbon is a student debt

Example: Determine Whether the Debt is a School or Student Debt

Termination Information: Withdraw before beginning of term

Date of Termination: 08/23/2015

Period Beginning: 08/24/2015

Period Ending: 12/10/2015

| Enroll | Dates | Revised | Res | Dist | R/D | Clock | T&F | Yellow Ribbon | TT/FT= |
|--|------------|----------|------|------|-----|-------|---------|---------------|--------|
| Begin | End | End Date | Hrs | Hrs | Hrs | Hrs | Program | Amount | Out St |
| | | | | | | | Ant | Chg | |
| 08/24/2015 | 12/10/2015 | | 12.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | \$0.00 | | |
| Adjustment Change-In-Student-Status Certification | | | | | | | | | |
| 08/24/2015 | 12/10/2015 | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | \$0.00 | | |
| *** Withdraw before beginning of term *** Effective 08/23/2015 *** | | | | | | | | | |

Answer:

SCHOOL DEBT

1. Student never attended the term
- 2. Student completely withdraws from all classes on or before the first day of term**
3. School receives payment for the wrong student
4. School receives duplicate payment
5. School submits an amended certification that reduces tuition/fee amount and/or yellow ribbon amount
6. Student passed away before or during the term.
7. VA incorrectly processed the claim and paid too much to the school

Example: Determine Whether the Debt is a School or Student Debt

Termination Information: Other (Explain in Remarks)

Date of Termination: 02/19/2014

Period Beginning: 01/06/2014

Period Ending: 05/01/2014

| Enroll | Dates | Revised | Res | Dist | R/D | Clock | T&F | Yellow Ribbon | TT/FT= |
|------------|------------|----------|------|------|-----|-------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| Begin | End | End Date | Hrs | Hrs | Hrs | Hrs | Program Amt | Amount | Out St Chg |
| 01/06/2014 | 05/01/2014 | | 12.0 | 0.0 | | | | \$1,279.76 | |

Adjustment Change-In-Student-Status Certification

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|------------|--|-----|-----|--|--|--|------------|--|
| 01/06/2014 | 05/01/2014 | | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | | \$1,299.76 | |
|------------|------------|--|-----|-----|--|--|--|------------|--|

*** Other (Explain in Remarks) *** Effective 02/19/2014 ***

Remarks

01/06/2014-05/01/2014: Withdrawn with unexpected mitigating circumstances beyond students control

Answer:

STUDENT DEBT

- **The student withdrew after the first day of the term (FDOT)**
- The student reduced hours (whether the reduction occurred before or during the term)
- If the student attended more than one day of any of the classes certified and a payment has been issued, any debt created by the withdrawal should be charged to the student
- The school submitted a change in enrollment (1999b) and reported a reduction in tuition, fees, and/or Yellow Ribbon due to student action reducing or terminating training
- If a student drops a course and adds a course so that there is no net change in training time, any change to tuition, fees, and/or Yellow Ribbon is a student debt

Example:

Determine Whether the Debt is a School or Student Debt

Termination Information: Preregistered but never attended

Date of Termination: 08/24/2014

Period Beginning: 08/25/2014

Period Ending: 10/16/2014

| Enroll Dates | Revised End Date | Res Hrs | Dist Hrs | R/D Hrs | Clock Hrs | T&F Program Amt | Yellow Ribbon Amount | Out St Chg | TT/FT= |
|--------------|------------------|---------|----------|---------|-----------|-----------------|----------------------|------------|--------|
| 10/21/2014 | 12/16/2014 | 9.0 | 0.0 | | | \$965.10 | | | |
| 08/25/2014 | 10/16/2014 | 3.0 | 0.0 | | | \$317.70 | | | |

Adjustment Change-In-Student-Status Certification

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|------------|-----|-----|--|--|----------|--|--|--|
| 08/25/2014 | 10/16/2014 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | \$317.70 | | | |
|------------|------------|-----|-----|--|--|----------|--|--|--|

*** Preregistered but never attended *** Effective 08/24/2014 ***

Answer:

SCHOOL DEBT

1. Student never attended the term

2. Student completely withdraws from all classes on or before the first day of term
3. School receives payment for the wrong student
4. School receives duplicate payment
5. School submits an amended certification that reduces tuition/fee amount and/or yellow ribbon amount
6. Student passed away before or during the term.
7. VA incorrectly processed the claim and paid too much to the school

Example: Determine Whether the Debt is a School or Student Debt

| Enroll Dates | Revised End Date | Res Hrs | Dist Hrs | R/D Hrs | Clock Hrs | T&F Program Amt | Yellow Ribbon Amount | Out St Chg | TT/FT= |
|---|------------------|---------|----------|---------|-----------|-----------------|----------------------|------------|--------|
| 08/24/2015 | 12/17/2015 | 13.0 | 0.0 | | | \$1,422.24 | | | |
| Adjustment Change-In-Student-Status Certification | | | | | | | | | |
| 08/24/2015 | 12/17/2015 | 3.0 | 0.0 | | | \$307.44 | | | |
| *** Preregistered but reduced prior to first day of term *** Effective 08/23/2015 *** | | | | | | | | | |

Answer:

STUDENT DEBT

- The student withdrew after the first day of the term (FDOT)
- **The student reduced hours (whether the reduction occurred before or during the term)**
- If the student attended more than one day of any of the classes certified and a payment has been issued, any debt created by the withdrawal should be charged to the student
- The school submitted a change in enrollment (1999b) and reported a reduction in tuition, fees, and/or Yellow Ribbon due to student action reducing or terminating training
- If a student drops a course and adds a course so that there is no net change in training time, any change to tuition, fees, and/or Yellow Ribbon is a student debt

Example: Determine Whether the Debt is a School or Student Debt

| Enroll | Dates | Revised | Res | Dist | R/D | Clock | T&F | Yellow Ribbon | TT/FT= |
|---|------------|----------|-----|------|-----|-------|---------|---------------|--------|
| Begin | End | End Date | Hrs | Hrs | Hrs | Hrs | Program | Amount | Out St |
| | | | | | | | Amt | | Chg |
| 01/06/2015 | 04/30/2015 | | 6.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | \$0.00 | | |
| 01/06/2015 | 02/24/2015 | | 6.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | \$0.00 | | |
| 03/10/2015 | 04/30/2015 | | 6.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | \$0.00 | | |
| Adjustment Change-In-Student-Status Certification | | | | | | | | | |
| 01/06/2015 | 02/24/2015 | | 3.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | \$0.00 | | |
| *** Reduction on first day of term *** Effective 01/06/2015 *** | | | | | | | | | |

Answer:

STUDENT DEBT

- The student withdrew after the first day of the term (FDOT)
- **The student reduced hours (whether the reduction occurred before or during the term)**
- If the student attended more than one day of any of the classes certified and a payment has been issued, any debt created by the withdrawal should be charged to the student
- The school submitted a change in enrollment (1999b) and reported a reduction in tuition, fees, and/or Yellow Ribbon due to student action reducing or terminating training
- If a student drops a course and adds a course so that there is no net change in training time, any change to tuition, fees, and/or Yellow Ribbon is a student debt

Example: Determine Whether the Debt is a School or Student Debt

Termination Information: Withdraw before beginning of term

Date of Termination: 09/08/2014

Period Beginning: 09/09/2014

Period Ending: 12/07/2014

Termination Information: Withdrawal after drop period - non-punitive grades assigned

Date of Termination: 09/15/2014

Period Beginning: 08/25/2014

Period Ending: 12/16/2014

| Enroll Dates | Revised End Date | Res Hrs | Dist Hrs | R/D Hrs | Clock Hrs | T&F Program Amt | Yellow Ribbon Amount | Out St Chg | TT/FT= |
|--|------------------|---------|----------|---------|-----------|-----------------|----------------------|------------|--------|
| 09/09/2014 | 12/07/2014 | 8.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | \$857.20 | | | |
| Adjustment Change-In-Student-Status Certification | | | | | | | | | |
| 09/09/2014 | 12/07/2014 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | \$857.20 | | | |
| *** Withdraw before beginning of term *** Effective 09/08/2014 *** | | | | | | | | | |
| 08/25/2014 | 12/16/2014 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | \$317.70 | | | |
| *** Withdrawal after drop period - non-punitive grades assigned *** Effective 09/15/2014 *** | | | | | | | | | |

Answer:

SCHOOL DEBT

Student completely withdraws from all classes on or before the first day of term

And

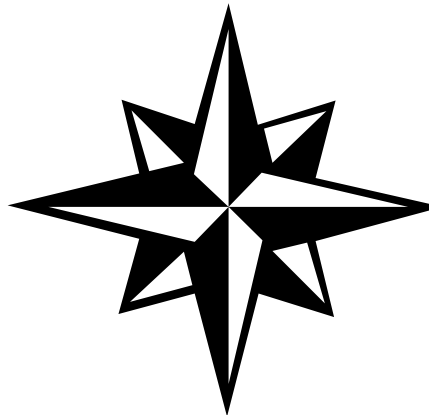
STUDENT DEBT

The student withdrew after the first day of the term (FDOT)

Student Debt

When a student debt is created, schools must refund tuition and fee payments to students in accordance with their established refund policies, so that the students can resolve over-payments.

QUESTIONS?



This PowerPoint presentation was created by Cynthia Kujawski, Supervisory ELR, October 2015. Last revised by Cynthia Kujawski December 2015.